

# CONNECTIONS FOR PORTABLE LIQUID CYLINDERS

AIGA 019/05

#### Asia Industrial Gases Association

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### Acknowledgement

We acknowledge and thank the Compressed Gas Association for granting permission to use the drawings in the appendix.  $\frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{n}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{n}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2$ 

#### 1 Introduction

In many Asian countries, there are no clear standards for product outlet connections and other means of product identification for portable liquid cylinders (PLCs). Hence there is a high risk of the wrong product(s) being introduced to the consumer's supply system.

The hazards associated with connecting the wrong products to the consumer's supply system include loss of production, property damage and injury to personnel. There is thus a need to standardize the product outlet connections for PLCs, to eliminate production filling errors and incorrect connection of PLCs to the consumer's supply systems.

#### 2 Scope

This document is applicable to all product outlet connections for PLCs containing liquefied nitrogen, oxygen, argon, carbon dioxide and nitrous oxide used in industrial and medical applications.

#### 3 Definitions

Portable liquid cylinder (PLC) is a vacuum insulated cryogenic container used for the storage of the liquefied gases identified in section 2, having a maximum allowable working pressure of greater than 0.5 bar, and a capacity normally not exceeding 500 litres.

*Pressure:* In this document "bar" is the measure of gauge pressure unless otherwise noted (e.g. "bar, abs" for absolute pressure and "bar, dif" for differential pressure).

Shall: The use of the word "shall" in this document implies a very strong concern or instruction.

Should: The use of the word "should" in this document indicates a recommendation.

#### 4 Connections to portable liquid cylinders

#### 4.1 Guidelines for selection of connections

- a) To eliminate the potential for incorrect product filling or withdrawal from PLCs, use connections specific to each gas or to each type of gas (e.g. use the same connection for the inert gases nitrogen and argon).
- b) To prevent unsafe conditions arising from filling a container with an incorrect product and potentially compromising product integrity, these guidelines should be followed:
  - Use of coupling adapters is strictly prohibited.
  - The liquid, gas and vent outlet connection should be:
    - a threaded or socket connection that is silver brazed, welded or attached by other methods to the valve body in a manner that prevents removal or renders the connection or valve body outlet unusable if removal was attempted or accomplished; or
    - a permanent and integral part of the valve body; or
    - a threaded connection that has a device to deter removal of the fitting and provide some indication if removal was attempted.

#### 4.2 Primary standard

The most commonly followed standard within the gas industry in Asia for product outlet connections comes from the Compressed Gas Association (CGA). AIGA has adopted CGA as the **primary standard** for connections for PLCs due to regional commonality and its compliance to 4.1. This **primary standard** is the single connection standard recommended by AIGA for adoption by the industry.

See Table 1 for a list of CGA connections and the appendix for drawings of the CGA connections.

**Table 1- CGA Connections for PLCs** 

Product	Outlet connection	CGA connection number
Oxygen	Liquid	CGA 440
	Gas Use	CGA 540
	Vent	CGA 440
Nitrogen	Liquid	CGA 295
	Gas Use	CGA 580
	Vent	CGA 295
Argon	Liquid	CGA 295
	Gas Use	CGA 580
	Vent	CGA 295
Carbon	Liquid	CGA 320
Dioxide	Gas Use	CGA 320
	Vent	CGA 622
Nitrous	Liquid	CGA 326
Oxide	Gas Use	CGA 326
	Vent	CGA 624

#### 4.3 Limited standards and transition period

Product outlet connections that are already in use at the date of this publication and that are in compliance with the guidelines in 4.1 may be designated as **limited standards** (e.g. JIGA-T-S/15/05), and as such are considered safe for continued service.

While it is recommended that the primary standard be adopted, national gas associations and/or the regulatory authorities may at their discretion determine that **limited standards** are more suitable in certain geographies or applications.

Other product outlet connections that do not fall into the limited standard category are also used within the region and AIGA recognizes that a transition period will be required to adopt the primary standard.

The length of the transition period is to be determined by each national gas association and/or the regulatory authorities. It is strongly recommended that a shorter transition period be imposed to adopt the primary standard, if the connections vary significantly from the guidelines in 4.1.

#### 5 Other safety precautions

#### 5.1 Identification and labelling

Proper labelling of PLCs is also critical for product identification. All labelling should be clearly visible, in the appropriate languages, and meet the guidelines in AIGA 017/05 'Labelling of Gas Containers (including associated equipment)'.

Additional labelling required are:

- Identification tags should be affixed to the gas, liquid and vent outlet connections to identify each connection.
- A warning label "DO NOT TAMPER WITH CONNECTIONS" should be visible on the container.

#### 5.2 Handling and use

All personnel must be adequately trained prior to handling or connecting PLCs. Training should include, but is not limited to, personal protective equipment requirements, product safety, operation of equipment, and emergency procedures.

#### 6 Product supplier's responsibility

Prior to filling and delivering PLCs, the product supplier must ensure that the containers are correctly labelled and fitted with the appropriate connections.

Connections should be visually inspected prior to filling, to verify that there is no damage and that they are suitable for the intended service.

The supplier should ensure that the correct mating connections are in use at the customer's sites, thus avoiding the use of adaptors.

The supplier should provide training and/or training materials as required.

#### 7 Implementation

National gas associations and product suppliers should adopt this standard in its entirety with full compliance not later than December 2010.

#### 8 References

CGA: V1 – 2002	Compressed	Gas	Association:	Standard	for	Compressed	Gas
	Cylinder Valve Outlet and Inlet Connection		nnections				

CGA: SB-26 – 2001 CGA Safety Bulletin: Cylinder Connections on Portable Liquid

Cryogenic Cylinders

EIGA: IGC Doc 93/03/E Safety Features of Cryogenic Liquid Containers for Industrial and

**Medical Gases** 

AIGA: 017/05 Labelling of Gas Containers (including associated equipment)

JIGA: T-S/15/05 Japan Industrial Gases Association: Handling Standards for Liquid

Gas Cylinders

#### Appendix: CGA connection drawings

#### COMPRESSED GAS ASSOCIATION, INC.

#### **CONNECTION NO. 295**

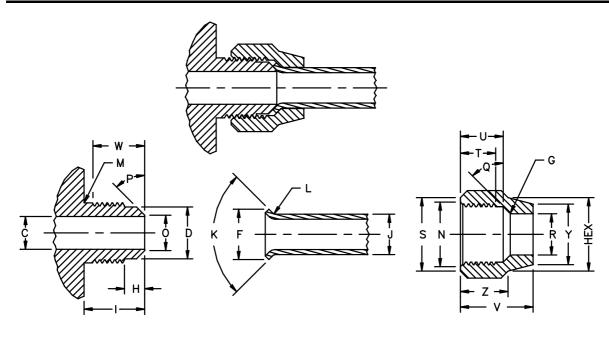
**HEXAGON NUT** 

All dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

## .750-16UNF-2A-RH-EXT (1/2" SAE Flare) (1/2" SAE Flare)

STANDARD CYLINDER VALVE OUTLET CONNECTION FOR PRESSURES UP TO 500 psig (3450 kPa) FOR Cryogenic Liquid Withdrawal, Filling, and Venting of

Argon Nitrogen



#### .750-16UNF-2A-RH-EXT THREAD .750-16UNF-2B-RH-INT (MOD.) THREAD MAJOR DIA. MINOR DIA. (17.323 - 17.546).7485-.7391 (19.011 - 18.774).6820-.6908(3B) PITCH DIA. PITCH DIA. .7094-.7159 (18.019–18.183) .7079 - .7029 (17.980–17.854) MINOR DIA. MAJOR DIA. (19.050) Min. .6718 Max. (17.063) Max. .7500 Min. BORE DIA. C (10.23–10.46) .403-.412 HEX 15/16 (23.8) RELIEF DIA. D (16.28 ±0.25) .641 ±.010 G (1.19 ±0.25) **RADIUS** .047 ±.010 CUTBACK 90° x .77-.80 43°-45° Н .25 (6.4) N C'SINK DIA. (19.6-20.3)LENGTH .75 (19.1)Q **ANGLE** R UNDERCUT M OPTIONAL HOLE DIA. .505-.510 (12.83-12.95) S T 45° x .94-.91 .438 ±.010 45° ±1° CHAMFER DIA. 0 CHAMFER DIA. (23.9–23.1) (11.13 ±0.25) **ANGLE** Р FULL THREAD .44 Min. (11.2) Min. U FULL THREAD W DEPTH .53 (13.5) .66 Min. (16.8) Min. ۷ (22.9–20.6) LENGTH .90-.81 (19.1) Min. DIAMETER .75 Min. **TUBE** Z LENGTH .59 - .53(15.0 - 13.5)FLARE DIA. F .607 - .623(15.42 - 15.82)

#### ① Complies with ANSI/SAE J513f.

J

K

L

.500 ±.002

90° ±1/2°

.015-.031

DIAMETER

**ANGLE** 

**RADIUS** 

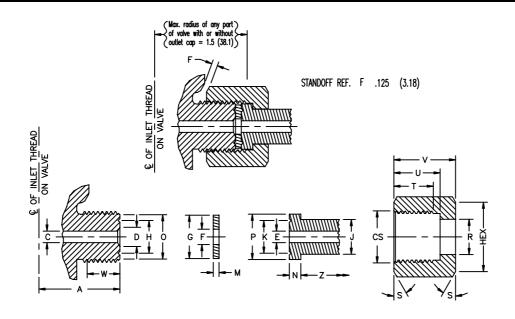
VALVE OUTLET

(12.70 ±0.05)

(0.38 - 0.79)

## .825-14NGO-RH-EXT (Flat Nipple)

STANDARD<sup>®</sup> CYLINDER VALVE OUTLET CONNECTION FOR PRESSURES UP TO 3000 psig (20 680 kPa) FOR Carbon Dioxide (R744)



\	ALVE OUTLET	NIPPLE @	HEXAGON NUT			
Thread Major Dia. Pitch Dia. Minor Dia. Length Drill Dia. C'Sink Dia. Groove	.825-14NGO-RH-EXT .82508200 (20.955-20.828) .77867750 (19.776-19.685) .7374 Max. (18.729) Max. A 1.312 Max. (33.32) Max. C .187 ±.060 (4.75 ±1.52) D 90° x .312 Max. (7.92) Max. H .53 Dia. x .03 Deep	DRILL DIA.         E J         .187 ±.060 (14.27 ± 1.52)           SHANK DIA.         J         .562 – .557 (14.27 – 14.15)           GROOVE (Optional)         K         .53 Dia. x .03 Deep (13.5 Dia. x 0.8 Deep)           SHOULDER LENGTH         N         .187 – .202 (4.75 – 5.13)           SHOULDER DIA.         P         .735 (18.67)           SHANK LENGTH         Z         .20 Min.         (5.1) Min.	THREAD .830-14NGO-RH-INT MINOR DIA75277604 (19.119-19.314) PITCH DIA78367872 (19.904-19.994) MAJOR DIA8300 Min. (21.082) Min. HEX .1-1/8 (28.6) HOLE DIA. R .567572 (14.40-14.53) CHAMFER DIA. S 30° x 1.125 (28.58) FULL THREAD T .562 Min. (14.27) Min.			
CHAMFER FULL THREAD	(13.5 Dia. x 0.8 Deep) 0 45° x .719 (18.26) W .562 Min. (14.27) Min.	WASHER  HOLE DIA. F .250 ±.015 (6.35 ±0.38)  DIAMETER G .703 ±.015 (17.86 ±0.38)  THICKNESS M .094 ± 0.30 (2.39 ±0.76)	BORE DEPTH U .750 ±.015 (19.05 ±0.38) LENGTH V .937 Min. (23.80) Min. C'SINK DIA. CS 90° x .844 (21.44)			

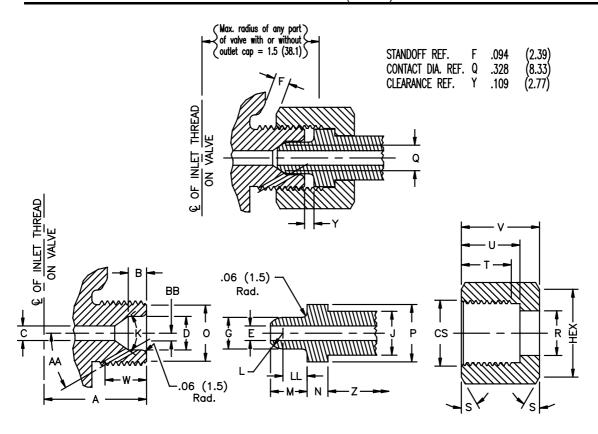
Limited © Standard for Methyl Bromide, Chlorotrifluoromethane (R13), Fluoroform (R23), Hexafluoroethane (R116), Tetrafluoromethane (R14)

- ② Nipple may be made from 11/16 (17.5) hex material.

All dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

### .825-14NGO-RH-EXT (Small Round Nipple)

STANDARD CYLINDER VALVE OUTLET CONNECTION FOR PRESSURES UP TO 3000 psig (20 680 kPa) FOR Nitrous Oxide (R744a)

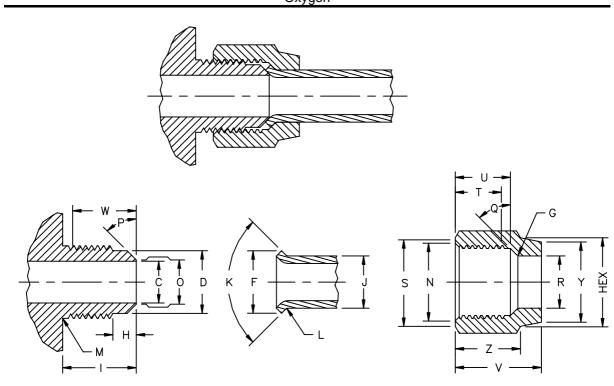


VALVE OUTLET	NIPPLE @	HEXAGON NUT			
THREAD .825—14NGO—RH—EXT  MAJOR DIA8250—.8200 (20.955—20.828  PITCH DIA7786—.7750 (19.776—19.685  MINOR DIA7374 Max. (18.729) Max.  LENGTH A 1.312 Max. (33.32) Max.  BORE DEPTH B .234 ±.015 (.594 ±0.38)  DRILL DIA. C .187 ±.060 (4.75 ±1.52)  BORE DIA. D .430 (10.92)  ANGLE K 70°  CHAMFER DIA. 0 45° x .719 (18.26)  FULL THREAD W .531 Min. (13.49) Min.  BLEED HOLE®  DIA093 (2.36)	SHANK DIA. J .562557 (14.27-14.15)  NOSE RADIUS L .205200 (5.21-5.08)  NOSE LENGTH M .469 (11.91)  SHOULDER LENGTH N .266281 (6.76-7.14)  SHOULDER DIA. P .735 (18.67)  SHANK LENGTH Z .20 Min. (5.1) Min.  L LOCATION L L .285312 (7.24-7.92)  All dimensions are in inches (millimeters).	THREAD .830-14NGO-RH-INT MINOR DIA75277604 (19.119-19.314) PITCH DIA78367872 (19.904-19.994) MAJOR DIA8300 Min. (21.082) Min. HEX			
HOLE <sup>©</sup> ANGLE AA 30° OFFSET BB .099 (2.51)	<ul> <li>At least one bleed hole .093 (2.36) diameter located as of nose contact and inboard of threaded end of engaged</li> <li>Nipple may be made from 11/16 (17.5) hex material.</li> </ul>	snown, directed downward, outboard of point I nut.			

## .875-14UNF-2A-RH-EXT (5/8" SAE Flare)

STANDARD CYLINDER VALVE OUTLET CONNECTION FOR PRESSURES UP TO 500 psig (3450 kPa) FOR Cryogenic Liquid Withdrawal, Filling and Venting of Air (R729)

Oxygen



	VAL'	VE OUTLET			HEX	AGON NUT	
THREAD MAJOR DIA. PITCH DIA. MINOR DIA. BORE DIA. RELIEF DIA. CUTBACK LENGTH UNDERCUT DIA. CHAMFER DIA.	C D H I	14UNF-2A-RH-EXT .87348631 .82708216 .7858 Max. .497506 .75 .28 .88 OPTIONAL .765	(22.184-21.923) (21.005-20.869) (19.959) Max. (12.62-12.85) (19.1) (7.1) (22.4) (19.43)	Thread Minor Dia. Pitch Dia. Major Dia. Hex Radius C'Sink Dia. Angle Hole Dia. CHAMFER Dia.	.875 G N Q R S	-14UNF-2B-RH-INT .79808068(3B) .82868356 .8750 Min. 1-1/16 .047 ±.010 90° x .9093 43°-45° .630635 45° x 1.06-1.03	(MOD.) (20.270-20.492) (21.047-21.224) (22.225) Min. (27.0) (1.19 ±0.25) (22.9-23.6) (16.00-16.13)
ANGLE FULL THREAD	0 P <b>W</b>	.531 ±.010 45° ±1° .76 Min.	(13.49 ±0.25) (19.3) Min.	FULL THREAD DEPTH LENGTH DIAMETER LENGTH	3 T U V Y 7	45 X 1.06-1.03 .55 Min. .66 1.0394 .94 Min. .7872	(26.9–26.2) (14.0) Min. (16.8) (26.2–23.9) (23.9) Min. (19.8–18.3)
Flare DIA. Diameter Angle Radius	F J K L	.732748 .625 ±.002 90° ±1/2° .031015	(18.59-19.00) (15.88 ±0.05) (0.79-0.38)			nches (millimeters).	(10.0)

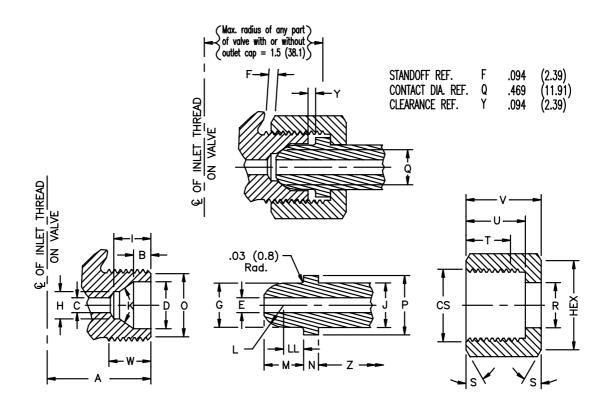
#### COMPRESSED GAS ASSOCIATION, INC.

## **CONNECTION NO. 540**

#### .903-14NGO-RH-EXT

STANDARD CYLINDER VALVE OUTLET CONNECTION FOR PRESSURES UP TO 3000 psig (20 680 kPa) FOR Oxygen

WARNING — Do not use this thread for any other gas or for any gas mixture.



VALVE OUTLET	NIPPLE <sup>(1)</sup>	HEXAGON NUT			
CHAMFFR DIA. 0 45° x 797 (20.24)	DRILL DIA. E .187 ±.060 (4.75 ±1.52)  NOSE DIA. G .557 (14.15)  SHANK DIA. J .562557 (14.27-14.15)  NOSE RADIUS L .266297 (6.76-7.54)  NOSE LENGTH M .50 (12.7)  SHOULDER LENGTH N .187202 (4.75-5.13)  SHOULDER DIA. P .752740 (19.10-18.80)  SHANK LENGTH Z .20 Min. (5.1) Min.  L LOCATION LL .216290 (5.49-7.37)  All dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  ① Nipple may be made from 11/16 (17.5) hex material.	THREAD .908-14NGO-RH-INT MINOR DIA83078384 (21.100-21.295) PITCH DIA86168652 (21.885-21.976) MAJOR DIA9080 Min. (23.064) Min. HEX 1-1/8 (28.6) HOLE DIA. R .567572 (14.40-14.53) CHAMFER DIA. S 30° x 1.125 (28.58) FULL THREAD T .562 Min. (14.27) Min. BORE DEPTH U .750 ±.015 (19.05 ±0.38) LENGTH V .937 Min. (23.80) Min. C'SINK DIA. CS 90° x .922 (23.42)			

## .965-14NGO-RH-INT

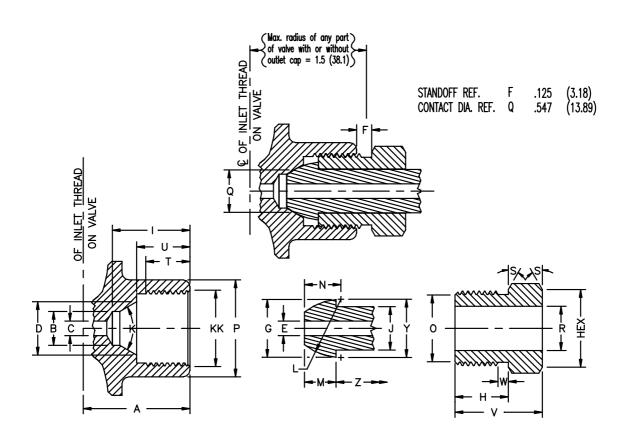
STANDARD<sup>®</sup> CYLINDER VALVE OUTLET CONNECTION FOR PRESSURES UP TO 3000 psig (20 680 kPa) FOR Argon Nitrogen

Argon Helium

Tetrafluoromethane (R14)

Krypton Xenon

Neon

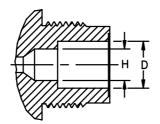


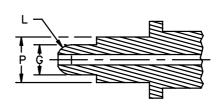
VALVE OUTLET	NIPPLE ®	HEXAGON NUT		
THREAD .965—14NGO—RH—INT MINOR DIA8877—.8954 (22.548—22.743 PITCH DIA9186—.9222 (23.3333—23.423 MAJOR DIA9650 Min. (24.511) Min. LENGTH A 1.375 Max. (34.93) Max. C'BORE DIA. B .437 Max. (11.10) Max. DRILL DIA. C .187 ±.060 (4.75 ±1.52) SEAT DIA. D .687 ±.015 (17.45 ±0.38) C'BORE DEPTH I 1.00 Min. (25.4) Min. ANGLE K 60°		THREAD .960-14NGO-RH-EXT  MAJOR DIA96009550 (24.384-24.257)  PITCH DIA91369100 (23.205-23.114)  MINOR DIA8724 Max. (22.158) Max.  HEX 1 or 1-1/8 (25.4 or 28.6)  SHANK LENGTH H .687 ±.015 (17.45 ±0.38)  CHAMFER DIA. 0 45° X .859 (21.82)  HOLE DIA. R .567572 (14.40-14.53)  CHAMFER DIA. S 30° x 1.00 (25.4)		
BOSS DIA. P 1.25 Min. (31.8) Min. FULL THREAD T .562 Min. (14.27) Min. BORE DEPTH U .687 ±.015 (17.45 ±0.38) C'SINK DIA. KK 90° x .984 (24.99)	All dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  ① Also used for gas mixtures: see CGA V-7.	$30^{\circ}$ x 1.125 (28.58) LENGTH V 1.125 Min. (28.58) Min. UNDERCUT DIA. W .16 $\pm$ .03 x .86 (4.1 $\pm$ 0.8 x 21.8)		

② Nipple may be made from 11/16 (17.5) hex material.

#### 1.030-14NGO-RH-EXT

STANDARD CYLINDER VALVE OUTLET CONNECTION FOR PRESSURES UP TO 500 psig (3450 kPa) FOR REFRIGERATED LIQUID WITHDRAWAL FOR Carbon Dioxide (R744)





	VALVE OUTLET				NIPPLE	
THREAD MAJOR DIA. PITCH DIA. MINOR DIA. BORE DIA. C'BORE DIA.	1.030-14NGO-RH-EXT 1.0300-1.0250 .98369796 .9424 Max. D .558564 H .373379	(26.162-26.035) (24.983-24.882) (23.936) Max. (14.18-14.32) (9.48-9.62)	nose dia. Nose radius Shoulder dia.	G L P	.366362 .183181 .551547	(9.29–9.20) (4.65–4.60) (13.99–13.90)

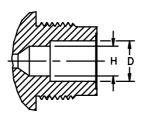
STANDOFF (REF) F .147 (3.73' CONTACT DIA (REF) Q .298 (7.57' CLEARANCE (REF) Y .099 (2.51)

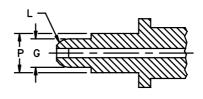
All dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

FOR OTHER DIMENSIONS SEE DRAWING NO. 620

#### 1.030-14NGO-RH-EXT

STANDARD CYLINDER VALVE OUTLET CONNECTION FOR PRESSURES UP TO 500 psig (3450 kPa) FOR REFRIGERATED LIQUID WITHDRAWAL FOR Nitrous Oxide (R744a)





VALVE OUTLET

**NIPPLE** 

THREAD MAJOR DIA. PITCH DIA. MINOR DIA. BORE DIA.	1.030- D	-14NGO-RH-EXT 1.0300-1.0250 .98369796 .9424 Max. .537543	(26.162-26.035) (24.983-24.882) (23.936) Max. (13.64-13.79)	nose dia. Nose radius Shoulder dia.	G L P	.387383 .19351915 .530526	(9.83–9.73) (4.915–4.864) (13.46–13.36)
C'BORE DIA.	H	.394400	(10.01–10.16)				

STANDOFF (REF) F .150 (3.81) CONTACT DIA (REF) Q .315 (8.00) CLEARANCE (REF) Y .102 (2.59)

All dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

FOR OTHER DIMENSIONS SEE DRAWING NO. 620